

CONTENTS

PREFACE

Chapter 1 NATURE OF MATHEMATICS

1.0	Introduction	1
1.1	Case studies	2
1.2	Applying mathematics	10
1.3	Number	16
1.4	Indices	17

Chapter 2 USING GRAPHS

2.0	Introduction	21
2.1	Mappings, domains and ranges	22
2.2	Some important graphs	27
2.3	Miscellaneous Exercises	31

Chapter 3 FUNCTIONS

3.0	Introduction	33
3.1	Composite functions	33
3.2	Inverse functions	37
3.3	Symmetry about the line $y = x$	40
3.4	Functions with no inverse	42
3.5	Modelling repeating patterns	44
3.6	Miscellaneous Exercises	46

Chapter 4 GRAPH TRANSFORMS

4.0	Introduction	49
4.1	Transformation of axes	50
4.2	Stretches	52
4.3	Reflections	54
4.4	Miscellaneous Exercises	57

Chapter 5 SOLVING PROBLEMS

5.0	Introduction	59
5.1	Setting up and solving linear problems	59
5.2	Revision	64
5.3	Setting up and solving quadratic equations	68
5.4	Approximate solutions	71
5.5	Investigating quadratic functions	74

5.6	Quadratic solution formula	79
5.7	Equations with fractions	81
5.8	Inequalities	85
5.9	Modulus sign	89
5.10	Miscellaneous Exercises	94

Chapter 6 EXTENDING ALGEBRA

6.0	Introduction	97
6.1	The cubic equation	97
6.2	No simple solution	102
6.3	Factor theorem	103
6.4	Solving higher order equations	105
6.5	Factorising polynomials	109
6.6	Remainders	110
6.7	Extending the factor theorem	112
6.8	Rationals and irrationals	114
6.9	Miscellaneous Exercises	118

Chapter 7 STRAIGHT LINES

7.0	Introduction	119
7.1	Gradients	120
7.2	Equation of a straight line	123
7.3	Perpendicular lines	125
7.4	Linear inequalities	127
7.5	Cartesian coordinates	129
7.6	Miscellaneous Exercises	132

Chapter 8 RATES OF CHANGE

8.0	Introduction	133
8.1	Instantaneous speed	135
8.2	Finding the gradient	138
8.3	Gradient of quadratics	141
8.4	Differentiation	144
8.5	Optimisation	149
8.6	Real problems	153
8.7	Differentiating other functions	156
8.8	Linearity	160
8.9	Using the results	162
8.10	Miscellaneous Exercises	164

Chapter 9 POWERS

9.0	Introduction	167
9.1	Fractional indices	168
9.2	Further problems	171
9.3	Binomial expansions	173
9.4	Binomial coefficients	175
9.5	Factorials	179
9.6	Binomial theorem	181
9.7	Miscellaneous Exercises	184

Chapter 10 TRIGONOMETRY

10.0	Introduction	185
10.1	Radian measure	186
10.2	Arc length and sector area	187
10.3	Sine, cosine and tangent functions	189
10.4	Solving trigonometrical equations	194
10.5	Properties of trig functions	197
10.6	Miscellaneous Exercises	200

Chapter 11 GROWTH AND DECAY

11.0	Introduction	201
11.1	Models of growth and decay	202
11.2	Carbon dating	205
11.3	Rate of growth	206
11.4	Solving exponential equations	210
11.5	Properties of logarithms	213
11.6	Other bases	218
11.7	Derivation of $\ln x$	219
11.8	Miscellaneous Exercises	220

Chapter 12 INTEGRATION

12.0	Introduction	221
12.1	Estimating future populations	221
12.2	Notation for area	225
12.3	General formula	228
12.4	The reverse of differentiation	230
12.5	Finding areas	235
12.6	Using integration	238
12.7	Initial conditions	240
12.8	Miscellaneous Exercises	241

Chapter 13 SEQUENCES AND SERIES

13.0	Introduction	245
13.1	Geometric sequence	246
13.2	Never ending sums	250
13.3	Arithmetic sequences	254
13.4	Sigma notation	258
13.5	More series	260
13.6	Useful formulae	262
13.7	Miscellaneous Exercises	264

Chapter 14 FURTHER CALCULUS

14.0	Introduction	265
14.1	Rate of change of the gradient	265
14.2	Stationary points	266
14.3	Differentiating composite functions	272
14.4	Integration again	276
14.5	Differentiating products and quotients	278
14.6	Miscellaneous Exercises	283

Chapter 15 FURTHER TRIGONOMETRY

15.0	Introduction	285
15.1	Identities	287
15.2	The addition formulae	288
15.3	Further identities	290
15.4	Sum and product formulae	293
15.5	General formula	296
15.6	Equations in one function	300
15.7	Equations in two functions reducible to one	301
15.8	The sine rule	303
15.9	The cosine rule	308
15.10	Area of a triangle	311
15.11	Miscellaneous Exercises	312

Chapter 16 DATA ANALYSIS

16.0	Introduction	315
16.1	Stem and leaf diagrams	317
16.2	Typical data	320
16.3	Illustrating results	329
16.4	Miscellaneous Exercises	336

Chapter 17 CARTESIAN GEOMETRY			
17.0 Introduction	339	20.5 Tree diagrams	408
17.1 Cartesian and parametric equations of a curve	339	20.6 Conditional probability	410
17.2 Curve sketching	341	20.7 Independence	413
17.3 The circle	343	20.8 Miscellaneous Exercises	417
17.4 Parametric differentiation	346	Chapter 21 MATHEMATICAL MODELLING	
17.5 Miscellaneous Exercises	348	21.0 Introduction	421
Chapter 18 EVEN MORE CALCULUS		21.1 Stock control	421
18.0 Introduction	351	21.2 Dipstick	425
18.1 Derivative of trig functions	351	21.3 Dicey games	427
18.2 Rates of change	357	21.4 Postscript	429
18.3 Integration by substitution	359	Appendix : PARTIAL FRACTIONS	431
18.4 Integration by parts	362	ANSWERS	440
18.5 First order differential equations	365	INDEX	460
18.6 Miscellaneous Exercises	371		
Chapter 19 ITERATION			
19.0 Introduction	373		
19.1 Crossing ladders	374		
19.2 Graphical methods	375		
19.3 Improving accuracy	378		
19.4 Interval bisection	380		
19.5 Rearrangement methods	384		
19.6 Convergence	386		
19.7 Newton's method	388		
19.8 The ladders again	391		
19.9 Errors and error propagation	393		
19.10 Miscellaneous Exercises	396		
Chapter 20 PROBABILITY			
20.0 Introduction	397		
20.1 Theoretical probability: symmetry	397		
20.2 Empirical probability: experiment	400		
20.3 Empirical probability: observation	402		
20.4 Combined events	403		